







- June 22-23
- Setup: Friday, June 21, <u>8:30 AM</u>
- Concord Rod & Gun Club
 74 Strawberry Hill Rd, Concord, MA





Field Day 2024

- PART will operate at 5 watts
- Solar power and batteries
- Wedding reception on Saturday
- Parking and food service in the big field
- Bring lawn chairs if you have any
- Be aware of heat stress!





Stations & Leads

- CW
 - Bob, W1IS
- VHF Meters
 - Allison, KB1GMX

- •Digital
 - •Carl, WG1V
- •Satellite •Bob, KB1SWZ
- •Phone
 - •George, K1IG
- •GOTA
 - •Andy, KB10IQ

Responsible for: rig, connectors, power supply, power distribution, antenna switch, headsets, office supplies, computer, logging SW, lighting, <u>fire extinguisher, first</u> <u>aid kit</u>, spare parts, RF exposure calculations, control operators





Infrastructure Leads

- HF Antennas
 - Bob, W1IS
- Food
 - Sue, WB2OSY
- Site Liaison
 - Dale, KB1ZKD

- Safety
 - Dale, KB1ZKD
- Finance
 - Alan, W1AHM
- Signage
 - Alan, W1AHM

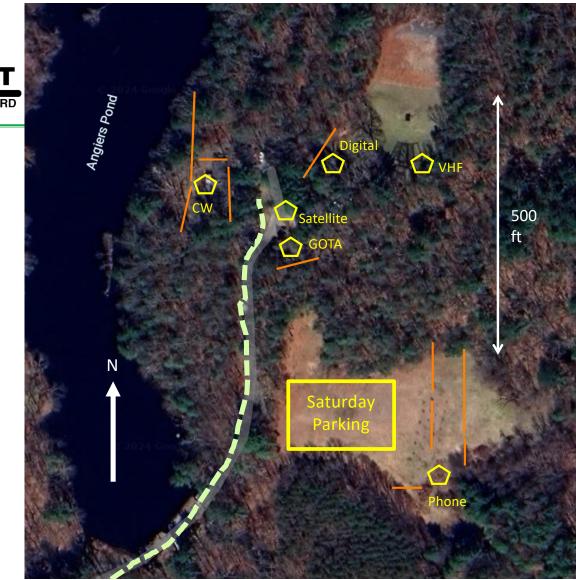


Concord Rod & Gun Club 74 Strawberry Hill Rd, Concord

FIELD D.









Site Plan

Antenna locations are approximate



Schedule



Friday June 21

<u>8:30 AM – ?</u> Antenna Setup Saturday June 22 8:00 AM Rig Setup & Check <u>11:00 AM</u> Training <u>12:30 PM</u> Lunch <u>2:00 PM</u> Operations Begin <u>6:00 PM</u> Dinner

Sunday June 23

<u>12:00 PM</u> Lunch <u>2:00 PM</u> Operations End Teardown





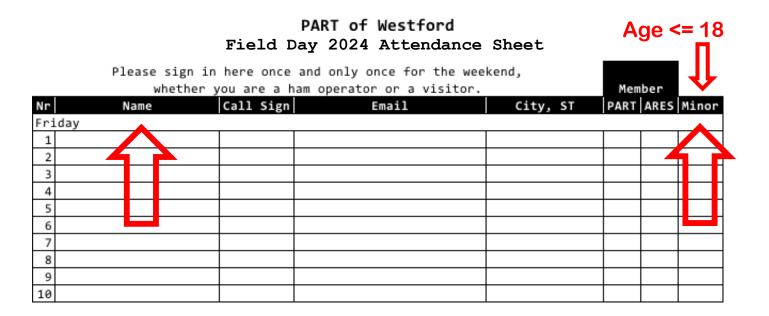
Weather

- Very hot on Friday: antenna setup begins at 8:30 AM
- Possible thunderstorms
- Cool nights bring a jacket
- Hydrate!
- Don't forget sunscreen!





Attendance Sheet



EVERYBODY signs in Once, and ONLY once!







- Saturday Lunch
 Saturday Dinner
- Sunday Breakfast
- Sunday Lunch

Served in the big field





Field Day Site Operations

- Safety
- 446.025 simplex for site coordination
- Visitors Likely
 - Wear your badge
 - Invite your neighbors



We're selling Amateur Radio! Greet all the visitors and explain what you're doing!



Bonus Points



- Emergency Power (400 points)
- Media Publicity
- Satellite QSO
- Alternate Power
- W1AW Bulletin
- Educational Activity
- Youth Participation
- Web Submission
- Site Responsibilities

- Public Location
- Public Info Table
- Safety Officer
- Site Visit by Elected Official
- Site Visit by Agency Rep
- Social Media
- Message Handling
- Message to Section Mgr.
- oilities GOTA Station

Most Items Are Worth Up To 100 Points





Contacts and Logging

- Exchange: Class and ARRL section
- We are: "<u>4A EMA</u>" or "<u>4A Eastern Massachusetts</u>"
- Stations can be worked once per band mode

Don't say "Please copy"

W1		W6		Canada		
Connecticut	СТ	East Bay	EB	Alberta	AB	
Eastern Massachusetts	EMA	Los Angeles	LAX	British Columbia	BC	
Maine	ME	Orange	ORG	Manitoba	MB	
New Hampshire	NH	Santa Barbara	SB	New Brunswick	NB	
Rhode Island	RI	Santa Clara Valley	SCV	Newfoundland and Labrador	NL	
Vermont	VT	San Diego	SDG	Nova Scotia	NS	
Western Massachusetts	WMA	San Francisco	SF	Ontario East	ONE	🗌 🦕 Canada
		San Joaquin Valley	SJV	Ontario Golden Horseshoe	GH	
W2		Sacramento Valley	SV	Ontario North	ONN	
Eastern New York	ENY	Pacific	PAC	Ontario South	ONS	
New York City - Long Island	I NLI			Prince Edward Island	PE	
Northern New Jersey	NNJ	W7		Quebec	QC	
Northern New York	NNY	Arizona	AZ	Saskatchewan	SK	
Southern New Jersey	SNJ	Eastern Washington	EWA	Territories	TER	
Western New York	WNY	Idaho	ID			
		Montana	MT	DX		
W3		Nevada	NV	DX	DX	



Operator Signup

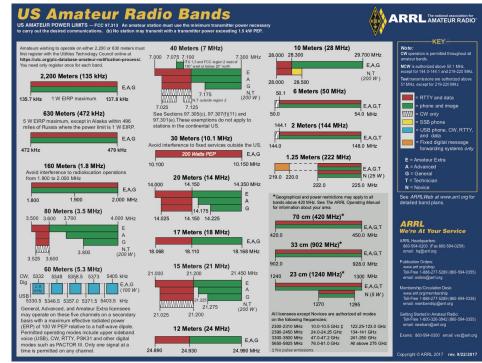
	PART Field Day	Station O	perators	
	C	W		
	Saturday	Sunday		
Time	Call	Time	Call	
1400		0000		
1430		0030		
1500		0100		
1530		0130		
1600		0200		
1630		0230		
1700		0300		
1730		0330		
1800		0400		

Optional but, Those who sign up have priority!



Field Day Operations

The <u>Control Operator's</u> license class determines the band limits



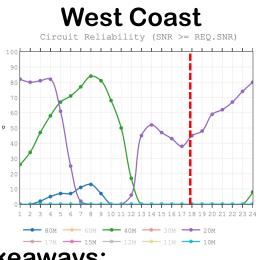
Every station will have a copy of the band plan. FIELD D.

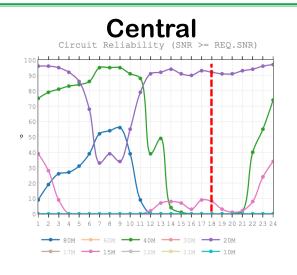
......



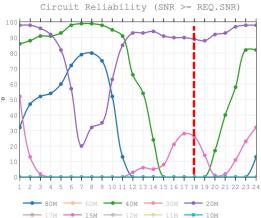


Propagation Forecast





South



Takeaways:

- There's a path open to somewhere all the time, even at 5 W
- All bands look good
- Midnight morning operations are very productive
- Try 80 meters! Look for openings on 10 meters!
- Best for HI/AK: 20M (Day), 40M (Night) (Check DX spots)

<u>Colors</u> 80 Meters 40 Meters 20 Meters 15 Meters 10 Meters



W1AW Field Day Bulletin



- CW frequencies are 1.8025, 3.5815, 7.0475, 14.0475, and 18.0975 MHz.
- Digital frequencies are 3597.5, 7.095, 14.095, and 18.1025 MHz. (PSK31 and MFSK16 are now included in the regular Digital runs.)
- Phone frequencies are 1.855, 3.990, 7.290, 14.290, and 18.160 MHz.







Messages

- George, K1IG & John, WB2OSZ
- One radiogram to Section Manager and 10 others

		RAD	100	GRAI	M	R B R
NUMBER	PRECEDENCE	HX STATION OF ORIGIN	CHECK	PLACE OF ORIGIN	TIME FILED	DATE
TO.		a kila	ANE J	THIS BADIO MESSAGE V		
то			AMATEUR STAT	INIS RADIO MESSAGE V		
PHONE NUM	MBER					
E-MAIL			CITY, STATE, ZI	P		
	ARL	FIFTY	ONE	* FIELD) I	DAY
		DATE	TIME	то	DATE	TIME
F		DATE	TIME			TIME

* "Greetings by Amateur Radio. This message is sent as a free public service by ham radio operators at <u>Field Day</u>. Am having a wonderful time."



Generator Operations

- The phone station will have a generator for fans, lighting, and computer
- Generator can run 24 hours with aux tank









Antennas

Bob, W1IS





Materials to Launch Antennas

- 1,700 ft Rope
- 1,400 ft RG-8X, 150 ft RG-58au (receive antennas)
- Bow and Arrows
- Air Guns
- Twine
- Safety Tape to mark ends in the woods & trip zones
- At least 15 energetic hams to launch & tear- down!





SSB, GOTA & Digital

SSB

- 800 ft rope, ~400 ft RG-8X, 200 ft RG-213
- 80M-6M End Fed
- 3 element tri-band wire antenna
- 2 element 40 M beam
- 10 M Stacked Dipoles
- Receiving loop 100 ft wire, vertical loop, 9:1 balun
- Safety tape

GOTA – 40M-6M End Fed (200 ft rope, 100 ft RG-8X)

Digital

- Multi-Band 80M OCF
- 300 ft rope, 100 ft RG-8X
- Safety Tape





CW & VHF/10 Stations

CW

- 600 ft rope, ~ 400 ft RG-8X
- 80M end-fed
- 2 element 40M Beam
- 2 element 20M Phased Dipoles
- Receiving loop 100ft wire, vertical loop, 9:1 balun

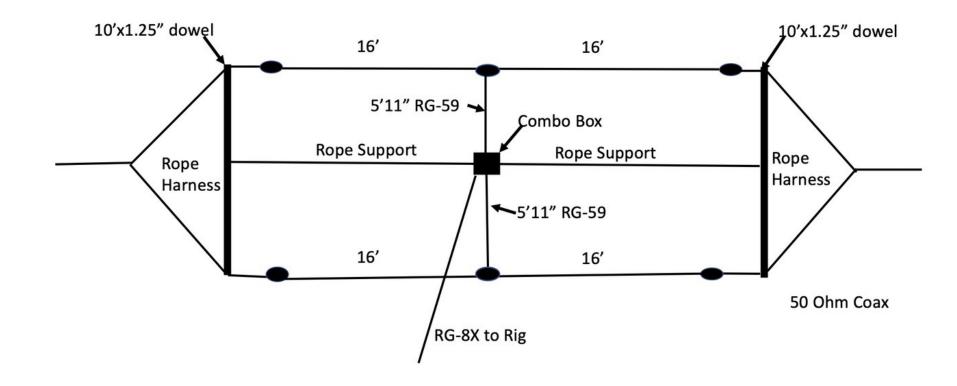
VHF

- 300 ft rope, ~300 ft RG-8X
- 6M loop suspended from tree
- 2M small beam up ~ 20 ft
- 2M vertical on pole for FM
- Whatever else Allison, KB1GMX, can get in her truck!



20 Meter Antenna

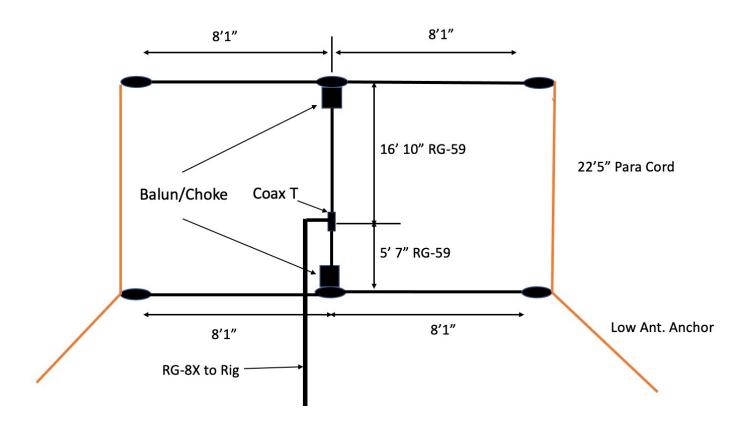






10 Meter Antenna







Guidelines for Set-Up

- Milk crates: SSB, CW, GOTA/Digital
- VHF: Allison's truck
- Crates top to bottom: ropes antenna coax, repeat.
- Antennas, coax and most ropes labeled. Default L = 100 ft.
- 2 people to un-roll and roll-up wire beams, *Please*
- Put up multi-band antennas first, OCFs & End Feds
- Beams point WEST to cover the whole country.







Aiming the Beams – West to Dallas









Guidelines for Tear-Down

- Rolling up wires & ropes neatly will save time next year.
- 2 people to roll up beams one spreader at a time.
 - Start at one end & roll towards center
 - Roll up other end rolling in the same direction
 - Watch the ends they tend to slip off when rolling up
- Return cables & ropes to their owners
- Names/Calls on coax really helps, otherwise it's probably W1IS's.





Thank You & Let's Have Fun This Weekend





Field Day Stations



Information Packets



Each station will be given a packet with:

- **1. Station Identifier Sign**
- 2. Band Plan
- **3. ARRL Section List**
- 4. Exchange Information Sign
- **5. Operator Sign-Up Sheet**
- 6. ARRL Bulletin Schedule



Get On The Air









Get On The Air (GOTA)

- Station Lead: Andy, KB10IQ
- Rig: IC-703 (Provided by Andy KB10IQ)
- Antenna: Multi-band dipole (Provided by Bob W1IS)
- Power: Solar panels
- Tent: Provided by Andy, KB10IQ
- Logging Computer: Provided by Andy (KB10IQ)









- The GOTA station may be operated by any person licensed since the previous year's Field Day, regardless of license class. It may also be operated by a generally inactive licensee. Non-licensed persons may participate under the direct supervision of an appropriate control operator.
- Each GOTA contact is worth 5 points no limit.
- Full-time coach adds 100 bonus points coach can't make contacts or log them.



CW Station

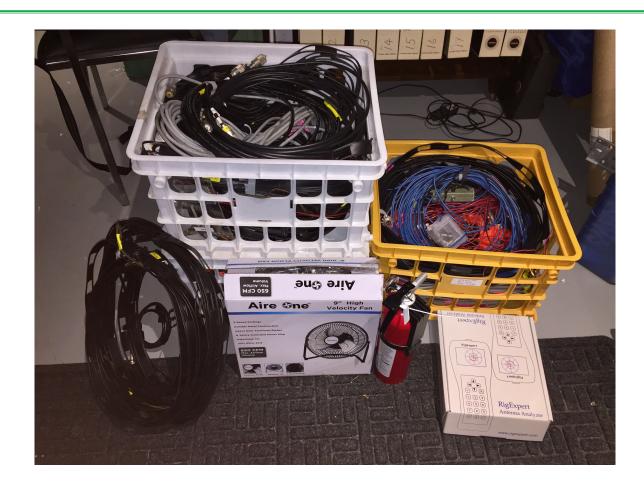






Field Day Preparation







Field Day Preparation



Field Day List										
Antennas			Rigs		General		Personal			
Bullets (6)		100 ft Dacron Black		К3		Station Signs		Hat		
2-2 el 40 M Wire Beams		65 ft Dacron Black		K3 Key		Quiet Please		Name Tag		
2- 2 El 3-Band Wire Beams		50 ft Dacron Black		Microphone		Bug zapper		Bug stuff		
4 - G5RVs		130 ft Paracord 450 lbs		MFJ SWR Meter		Clip Boards (2)		Bug killer		
2- 102 ft rcv antenna		160 ft Paracord 450 lbs		P3 Panadaptor		Tool Box - Tools		Water		
2- 9:1 Baluns		115 ft Paracord 450 lbs		USB Cable		Fan		Rain Gear		
2 - 100 ft RG-8X		75' Paracord 450 lbs		Key Cables				Meds		
2- 30ft RG8-X		98' Paracord 450 lbs		Headsets (2)				Snacks		
62ft RG-8U Foam		2-70 ft Paracord 450 lbs		Headphone Amp, cabls				Shorts or Jeans		
2- 45ft RG-58AU		50 ft Paracord 450 lbs		Hearing Amp & Cables						
50 ft RG-58U		55 ft Paracord 450 lbs		Sennheiser Headset						
40 ft RG-8X		2-23 ft Paracord 450 lbs		Monoprice Headset						
2-100ft RG-8X (Grey)		150 ft Verizon Tape 1k lbs		Power Supply						
2 - 100' Red Poly 300 lbs		Bow & Arrows		Power cables						
2-100ft RG-8X (Black)		Antenna kit		Power splitter K3, Amp						
73ft RG-58 Foam		Antenna Switch		Antenna Cable With Bullet						
40ft RG-58u		Masking Tape		Pads						
50ft RG-58 Foam		Tent Stakes		Pencils/Pens						
50ft RG-8X (new)		Small Sledge Hammer		Speakers & Power Cable						
100ft RG-8X (new)		Bungee Cords		3 PowerPole Cables & splitter						
2- 100'Blue Poly 100 lbs		Inverter 120 VAC		Fused Power Pole lead						
2 - 100' Yellow poly 95 lbs		Hot Iron Rope cutter		LED Lamp						
				Reading Lamp						
				Exstension Cord (2)						
				Power Strip 120V						
				Cube taps or equiv.						
				HT 446.025 Charger etc						
				Yaesu RX-1 HT						
				MacBookPro kit						
				Instruction Sheets K3						
				Instruction Sheet Rumlog NG						
				Rig Expert						



Elecraft K3



6







K3 Controls for CW at FD

- 1. Main Tuning
- 2. Width Control: Don't Push changes filter type leave in Band-Pass
- 3. Speed Control: Internal Keyer Speed Adjustment
- 4. Volume control
- 5. ATU: Push & Hold to turn on tuner Momentary Push to Tune
- 6. Band Change Buttons
- 7. Pre-ATT: Push for Pre-Amp, Push & Hold for Attenuator (ATT helps with QRM, QRN especially on 80 & 40 M)
- 8. NB: Push for Noise Blanker, Hold to set Blanker Level w/VFO B knob
- 9. Spot: Zero beats signal, very handy
- 10.CWT: CWT turns on tuning meter tune to center to zero beat
- 11.RIT Control: Receiver offset tuning (Use when running a perch)

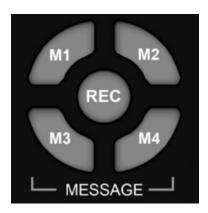






12 – K3 Memory Keyer

- M1 sends K1IG
- M2 sends 4A EMA
- M3 sends CQ FD K1IG
- Same & more also on Keyboard / RumLogNG



• Please don't touch the "Rec" button!

Note that pro-signs like K and AR are rarely used in the heat of "the battle" unless you are dealing with a new operator at the other end. Then do what you can to make it easier for them.





X

- Don't touch any button with an X unless you are sure what it does. FD is not the time to experiment.
- If you accidentally hit an X button, please contact: George - K1IG or Bob - W1IS.
- If all else fails READ THE MANUAL!







Don't Be Overwhelmed!

- Several here to help We will walk you through a few QSOs
- You can do QSOs with keyer, straight key or keyboard.
- Most importantly –

HAVE FUN!



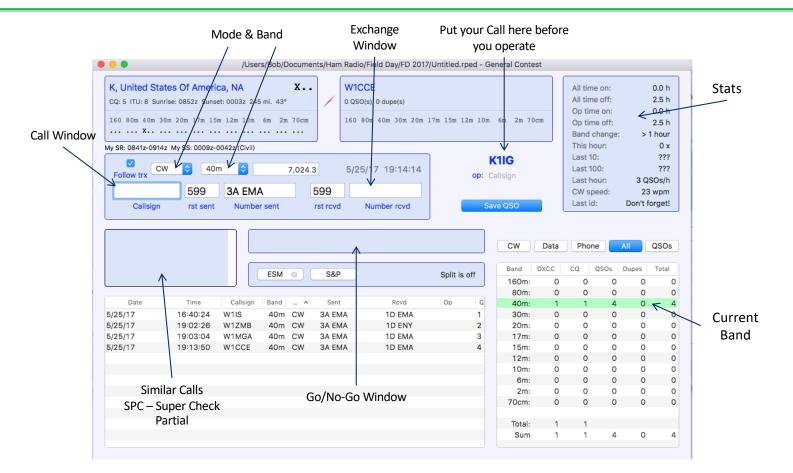


RumLogNG Contest Logger

W1IS, K1IG



Logging Window

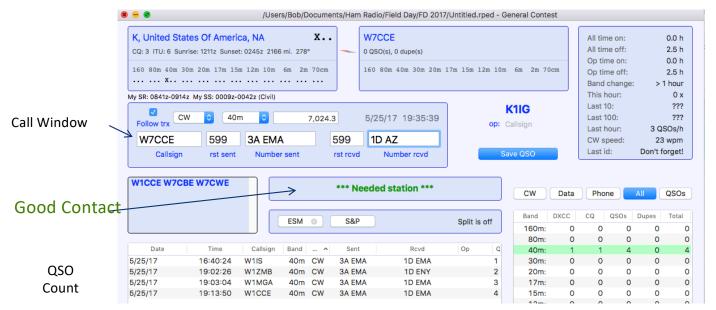






Good S&P Contact

- 1. Enter Call in Call Window
- 2. "Space" to go to Exchange Window Green means not a Dupe
- 3. Enter Exchange Received in Exchange Window
- 4. F6 to send our Exchange or send it by hand
- 5. "Return" to Log QSO









- 1. Identify Dupe in RED
- 2. If in "Run," Complete QSO SW will remove it before submittal
- 3. If in "S&P" quickly move on

/Users/Bob/Document	s/Ham Radi	o/Field Day/FD 2017	//Untitled.rped - Ge	neral Conte	st				
K, United States Of America, NA X CQ: 5 ITU: 8 Sunrise: 0852z Sunset: 0003z 245 mi. 43*		MGA D(s), 0 dupe(s)	х			All time on: All time off:		0.0 h 3.0 h	
160 80m 40m 30m 20m 17m 15m 12m 10m 6m 2m 70cm X	160 80m 40m 30m 20m 17m 15m 12m 10m 6m 2m 70cm				Op time Op time Band ch	3.0 h	0.0 h 3.0 h I hour		
	5/2 99	5/17 19:45:30 Number rcvd	K1IG op: Callsign Save QSO			This hour: Last 10: Last 100: Last hour: CW speed: Last id:		0 x ??? 4 QSOs/h 23 wpm Don't forget!	
W1RGA	*** D	UPE ***		CW	Data	Phone		All	QSOs
ESM O	S&P		Split is off	Band 160m:	DXCC 0	CQ G 0	SOs 0	Dupes 0	Total
Date Time Callsign Band ^	Sent	Rcvd	Op Q	80m: 40m:	0	0	0	0	
	3A EMA	1D EMA	1	30m:	0	0	0	0	

DUPE!!!







- F1 CQ FD K1IG
- F2 **QRZ**
- F3 (Empty for technical reasons)
- F4 K1IG
- F5 Sends Call entered in Call Window
- F6 Sends 4A EMA
- F7 **TU**
- F8 AGN







- 1. Enter Your Call in the "Op" window below K1IG
- 2. CRITICAL Always Check Band & Mode when Starting and Changing Bands
- 3. If RUMlogNG doesn't show same frequency as the rig, follow steps below
 - 1. Transceiver > Reset CAT #1
 - 2. If that doesn't Exit RUMlogNG RUMLog>Exit Rumped or $\Re Q$
 - 3. Restart RUMlogNG Click "Book Icon" on bottom screen menu <
 - 4. If that doesn't work continue.
 - 5. Restart Computer Click Apple Icon in upper left >Restart or Hold on-off button for 10 seconds.
 - 6. If that doesn't work SEEK HELP from K1IG or W1IS









- To Edit a QSO Double click, Edit in new window and SAVE
- Incorrect Band or Frequency Menu at top of screen > Transceiver> Reset CAT #1
- Accidentally get into RST or Number Sent Windows Fix them by hand and Tab to Number Received and complete entry
- Delete QSO Menu on top > QSO>Delete QSO



Phone Station







Elecraft K3





- Battery backup (100 Ah)
- 100 Watt solar panel
- Headsets & mic / speakers
- 4 antennas manual switching

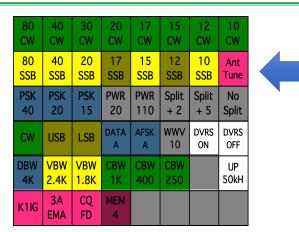




Keypad Control







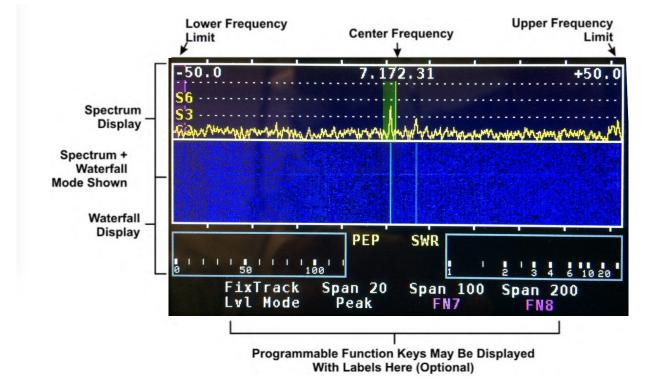
- Single button selects band, mode, power, frequency (bottom of Extra class phone band), sets filter and bandwidth
- For phone operations, just use the yellow buttons (mostly)



Switch antenna manually – then ANT TUNE button!!!



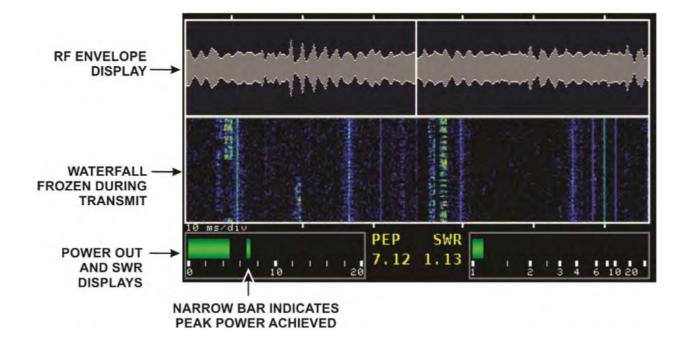
Panadapter - Receive







Panadapter - Transmit









- The K3 has two receivers in diversity mode, each can be on a different receive antenna
- The two receivers are on the same frequency and both are controlled by the same VFO
- Main rcvr: left ear; sub rcvr: right ear

WESTFORD







Digital Station

Carl, WG1V





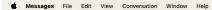
Icom IC-705

- All-band 160m-70cm SDR transceiver
- Antenna should be a good match for 80m-6m
- 10 watts max output, which we'll run at 50% (5 watts)
- Very similar menus to the IC-7300
- Most functions will be computer controlled via USB

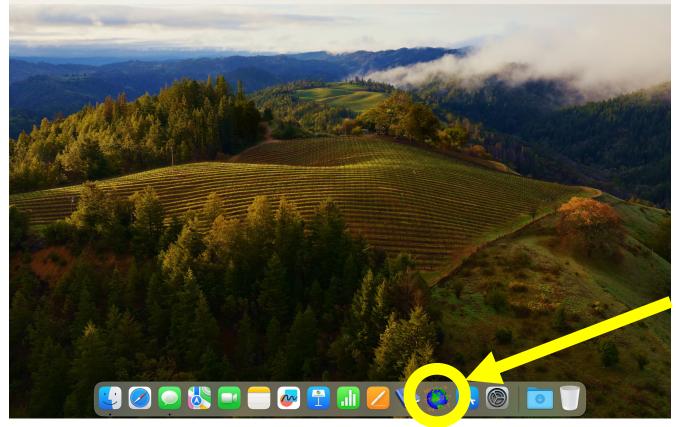
Press and hold to power on їсом O-MULTI CLR) 💦 (r. 😒 5 13:05 RIT FIL2 P.AMP1 MN NB LSB 0.00 RIT ∕⊿TX POWE TX/RX BK-IN DR VOX CALL MPAD AF/RF/SQL EDGE CENT/FIX EXPD/SET HOLD SCAN AUTOTUNE (RX+CS) SPEECH MENIL FUNCTION EXIT M.SCOPE QUICK Audio volume control



MacBook Pro Desktop



🗢 奈 Q 😂 Wed Jun 12 3:50 PM



Login credentials:

- user name: *part*
- password: *fieldday*

External keyboard and mouse will be provided

Double-click to start WSJTX if it isn't already running

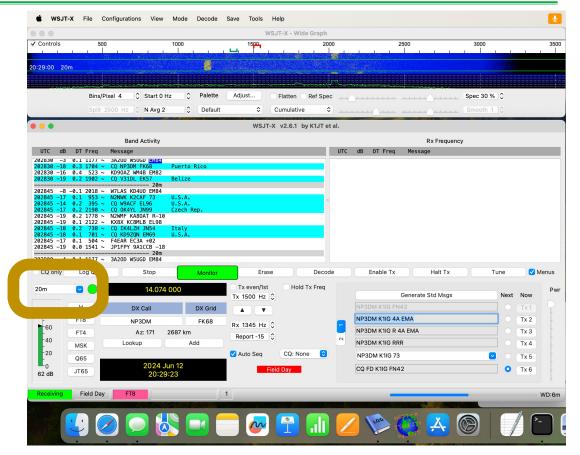


Band Selection

Use the drop-down
menu

of WESTFORD

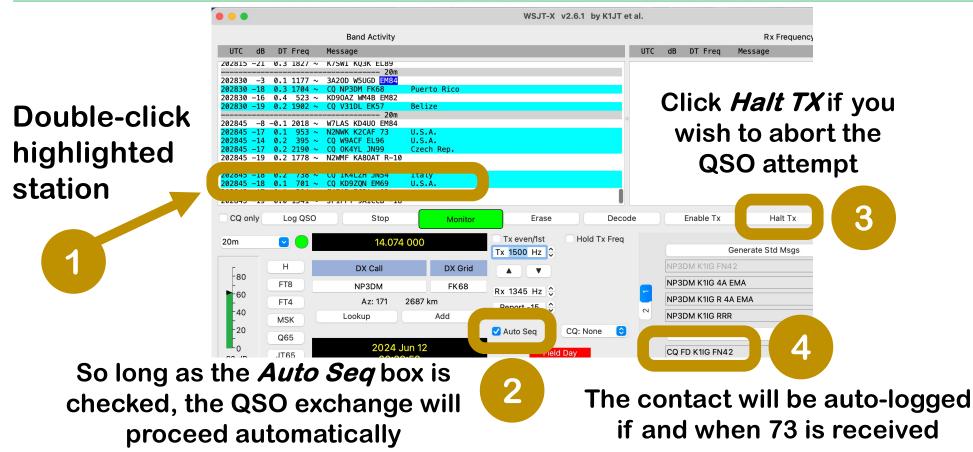
• You should never need to touch the radio itself!

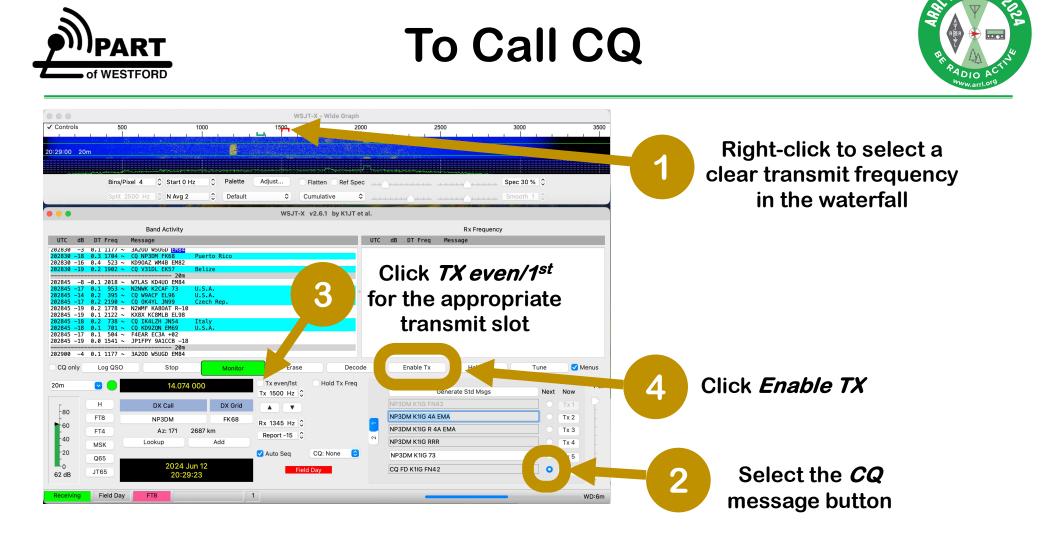




Working A Station

of WESTFORD





AFI D





VHF Station

Allison, KB1GMX







- What's new this year?
- Less is still more.
- No 10 meters.







- Setup for 5W on two bands using battery/solar.
- Opportunity to experience weak signal operation.
- Opportunity for techs to explore VHF.
- If we are lucky, experience 6M E skip.
- USA, Islands, maybe the world!







- VHF 6M Rectangle loop, really high! An easy antenna to make!
- VHF 2M Square
- 2m horizontal and vertical for 2M on mast strapped to shed.







- 6M
 - CW only from 50.000 to 50.00
 - SSB from 50.100 to 50.275
 - Data above 50.250
 - SSB DX window is 50.100 to 50.125
 - CW is allowed and does occur anywhere!
- 2M
 - CW only from 144.000, 144.100
 - SSB from 144.100 to 144.300
 - From 144.100 to 144.150 data is often used there
 - CW is used everywhere in the band!







- If the sun shines 150W of solar power plus battery
- The backup to that is the battery (100AH LIFePo4)







- Logger will be Xlog on Linux.
- Really easy to use, point, type and add.
- It will be setup by me and have a dupe screen.





If All Else Fails

- Operating is more fun than listening to me yammer about it.
- At the site I will answer questions about the gear.
- Have fun.



Satellite Station







Fox Hunts



- 2 meter & 80 meter
- Demos before lunch on Saturday
- Bring your own gear or use ours







We Need

- Antenna Crew
 - Friday, June 21
 - 8:30 AM to ~2:00 PM (show up any time)
 - At least 15
 - Launcher/slingshot/bow & arrow
 - Major rewards!
- Ambassadors
- Cleanup Crew on Sunday



Operating From Home



- You can operate from home, portable, or mobile and have your score added to the PART score
- 100 watts max (Don't have to be QRP)
- Use your own call sign & exchange (e.g., 1D EMA)
- Submit your own entry on ARRL FD website
- If you operate at the PART station, you can't contact the PART station for points.

Safety Briefing

PART Field Day 2024

Credits to Steve N1BDA (2016) Since 2017 Dale KB1ZKD







- RF Exposure Calculations
- FCC rule effective May 3, 2023
- Station Leads are responsible for calculations
- No hazards when antennas are raised







- Fires
- Critters & plants: ticks, poison ivy
- Weather: lightning, heat
- Generators & fuel
- Tripping hazards
- Guy wires
- Overhead wires
- Antennas







- Safety Officer (or asst.) on site for entire event
- Fuel for generators properly stored
- Fire extinguisher on hand at each location
- First Aid kit(s)
- First Aid, CPR and AED trained participant/s on site for full Field Day period (Send KB1ZKD an email please)
- Access to NWS alerts to monitor for inclement weather





- Checklist (2)
- Tent stakes properly installed and marked
- Temporary antenna structures properly secured and marked
- Site secured from tripping hazards
- Site set up in a neat and orderly manner to reduce hazards
- Stations and equipment properly grounded
- Access to means to contact police/fire/rescue if needed



Checklist (3)





- Safety Officer is designated point of contact for public safety officials (Need more assistants)
- Minimize risks and control hazards to ensure no injuries to public
- As necessary, monitoring participants for hydration and ensure an adequate water supply is available (but we can't drink it for you.)















- Most likely sources are generators and kitchen
 - Fire extinguisher locations (at each site)
 - At first signs of fire, smoke, or burning odor alert folks, and call the Concord Fire Dept.

911 (wired phone) Mobile: 978-318-3400 Site: 446.025 MHz, simplex



Bees, wasps, ticks, and mosquitos pose serious health risks

Risk: Critters (1)

- Mosquitos
 - (treated) long pants & sleeves, light colors
 - Repellant on skin (next slide)
- Ticks
 - (treated) long pants & sleeves esp. outdoors
 - Check often (dark nooks and crannies)
- Bees and wasps
 - Carry your EpiPens <u>and</u> antihistamine pills (let folks around you know about potential problems)



©DESIGNALIKIE











- Skin treatment
 - Be aware of other's personal concerns (e.g. DEET)
 - There are facts and data:
 - <u>https://www.cdc.gov/ncezid/dvbd/about/prevent-bites.html</u>
 - https://www.consumerreports.org/insect-repellent/howsafe-is-deet-insect-repellent-safety/
- Clothing and gear treatment
 - Permethrin works (read the precautions, use it correctly, pre-treat clothes and let them dry)
- Check often
 - Particularly in dark nooks and crannies





DEET vs. Electronics*



* Includes:

- Radios
- Computers
- Mice
- Keyboards
- Headphones



Risk: Weather





• The primary danger is lightning

- It can occur miles from a storm under clear skies and up to 30 minutes after the storm "ends"
- We will monitor SKYWARN & NOAA radio
- All antennas will be disconnected during a storm and we will go inside
- Old school counting seconds is a myth
- If you can hear thunder you are at risk we will stop and go to the club house basement





Risk: Weather (2)

- Heat dehydration is a risk
 - There will be bottled water, but bring a water bottle (please) and use it
 - Over hydration (hypernatremia) is also a risk
 - "Clear and copious" means too much water
- Cold onset of hypothermia is the brain making bad decisions
 - You can become hypothermic in warm weather. Don't wait for shivering to start!





Risk: Slips & Trips

- Cables, extension cords, guy wires
- Solar panels
- Cables (antennas, power,....)
 - Taped down (indoors), pegged down
 - Marked with colored flagging
- Tent pegs
 - Marked with colored flagging
- Be careful entering and leaving the clubhouse some steps are odd



Guy Wires: Antennas & Tent



- Be watchful around masts and poles
- Avoid tent corners
- Don't run
- Guy wires marked with colored flagging
- Danger areas flagged off







- There are several around the grounds
- Be careful during antenna setup
- Note where the wires are, especially if you have a tall antenna on your vehicle
 - Lower your antenna
 - Find another route







- Line launchers: slingshots, arrows, and pneumatic "potato" guns
 - Clear area down-range
 - Be sure you have a safety observer
 - Wear safety glasses
- Ropes and wires
 - Avoid fish lines, small cordage, ropes unless you are handling them
 - Look overhead, not just in front of you





Don't Be Deterred!

- With all these dangers lurking, don't be discouraged from participating
- All these *potential* dangers can be managed if we are aware of them
- Keys:

Common Sense (is rare) Patience (is a virtue)





Emergency Gear

- Wired phone in the bar
- Life Rings around the pond
- AED in the clubhouse (bar area)
- Trauma kits
 - Dale, KB1ZKD, has one
 - Tan bag under the back seat of his van
 - Above the driver's visor in my van